Srinath Public School

Summer Vacation Holiday Work
Session: 2025-26

Class: XII Commerce

Subject	Questions
English	**1st Project** Note: Project report is to be prepared by students during summer break. Following are the topics suggested for research. You can choose the topic of your choice from these or any other relevant topic of your choice. SUGGESTED TOPICS # Bangle Making in Firozabad # Phobias # Water Sports # Plight of Homeless People # Old Age Homes # Environmental Degradation # Time Travel: Fact or Fiction # Education # Marine Pollution # Global Warming The topic must have the scope of research. Your report must not be an article or an essay; it must be written like a report. You need to explore the idea, do research on the topic, collect data, interview people and come to a conclusion giving a positive solution. Therefore first think of the driving question. Your viva will be based on your report. It must have the scope of asking questions from your report. you can prepare a skit/nukkad natak, record a short film, etc. also to support your report. It must have ample scope of speaking that is supposed to be assessed.

Note: Submit the draft of the project report after the summer break.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR PROJECTS -

A4 size ruled sheets (without any water marks or any design) will be used
 for making the report for the project.

The whole content will be put in a file. Sheets will be punched and stringed to
 file them neatly.

The whole file including the cover will be decently decorated as per the topic.

Following will be the order of content arrangement: -
01. Cover page-
 NAME OF SCHOOL
 HEADING- ALS PROJECT REPORT
 NAME OF STUDENT, CLASS, SECTION, CLASS ROLL NUMBER,
 BOARD ROLL NUMBER, SESSION.
02. TITLE OF PROJECT, MADE BY,
 SUBMITTED TO.....(NAME OF TEACHER)
03. OBJECTIVES OF PROJECT
04. CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF
 TEACHER
05. ACTION PLAN
06. MATERIAL EVIDENCES
07.ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
8. INDEX
09. CONTENT (REPORT IN ABOUT 1000 WORDS
10. SECOND LAST PAGE - STUDENT'S REFLECTION
11. PHOTOGRAPHS
12. BIBLIOGRAPHY

 NOTE :
#The report must include relevant photographs and interviews.
Prepare for viva on the project.

 2nd project
 WORK EXPERIENCE

	Type of activity - T shirt painting::: Literature based famous quotes/ anything related to literary terminology (to be marked for work experience in board exam)
Business Studies	Prepare a project file on ' Principles of Management '.
Accountancy	Prepare a comprehensive and specific project on a Company selected by you. You have to record Journal entries, prepare ledger account, trial balance , trading and Profit and loss account, Balance Sheet, Ratio analysis, segment analysis and cash flow statement.

Economics	## Macroeconomics
	1. Explain circular flow of income in two sector model economy.
	2. What do you mean by Economic welfare? Can welfare be promoted by increase in national income?
	3. Distinguish between stock and flows. State whether the followings are stock or flow:
	    (a) Income of the household
	    (b) Consumption expenditure of household
	4. Explain the basis of classifying goods into intermediate and final goods. Give suitable examples.
	5. Explain how distribution of G.D.P. is a limitation as a measure of economic welfare.
	6. What is meant by a normal resident? State which of the followings are treated as normal resident of India.
	    (i) An American working in the office of WHO located in India.
	    (ii) Indian working in U.S.A. embassy located in India.
	7. Giving reasons, explain how are the following treated in estimating national Income by the income method.
	    (a) Interest on a car loan paid by an individual
	    (b) Interest on a car loan paid by a Govt. owned company.
	    (c) Dividend received by an Indian from his investment in shares of a foreign company.
	    (d) Money received by a family in India from relatives working abroad.
	    (e) Interest received on loan given to a friend for purchasing a car.
	    (f) Dividend received by a foreigner from investment in shares of an Indian Company.
	    (g) Money received by a family in India from relatives working abroad.
	    (h) Interest received on loan given to a Friend for purchasing a car.
	8. Giving reasons explain whether the following are included in domestic product of India.
	    (i) Profit earned by a branch of foreign bank in India.
	    (ii) Payment of salaries to its staff by an embassy located in New Delhi.
	    (iii) Interest received by an Indian resident from firms abroad.
	9. From the following data calculate GNP at FC by:
	(a) Income method (b) Expenditure method.
	Rs. (Crore)
	(i) Net domestic capital formation 500
	(ii) Compensation of employees 1850

(iii) Consumption of fixed capital 100
(iv) Govt. final consumption expenditure 1100
(v) PVT. final consumption expenditure 2600
(vi) Rent 400
(vii) Dividend 200
(viii) Interest 500
(ix) Net Exports (—) 100
(x) Profits 1100
(xi) NFIA (−) 50
(xi) Net Indirect taxes 250

10. There are only two producing sectors A and B in an economy. Calculate :
(a) Gross value added at market price by each sector
(b) National income.
Rs. (Crore)
(i) Net factor income from Abroad----20
(ii) Sales by A------- 1000
(iii) Sales by B------ 2000
(iv) Change in stock of B (−) ----200
(v) Closing stock of A -------------50
(vi) Opening stock of A ----------100
(vii) Consumption of fixed capital by A and B -----180
(viii) Indirect taxes paid by A and B ------------120
(ix) Purchase of raw material by A ----------500
(x) Purchase of raw material by B ----------600
(xi) Exports by B ------------70

INDIAN ECONOMY

11. What was the focus of the economic policies pursued by the colonial government in India. What were the impacts of these policies?
12. What were the main causes of India's agricultural stagnation during the colonial period?
13. What do you understand by the drain of Indian Wealth during the colonial period?
14. Give a quantitative appraisal of India's demographic profile during the colonial period?
15. Were there any positive contributions made by the British in India? Discuss.
16. Why did India opt for planning?
17. What is marketable surplus?
18. Why was it necessary for a developing country like India to follow self-reliance as a planning objective?
19. While subsidies encourage farmers to use new technology, they are a huge burden on government finances. Discuss the usefulness of subsidies in the light of this face.
20. Describe the crisis prevailing in India before 1991?
21. Explain liberalisation reforms in Industrial sector.
22. Discuss economic reforms in India in the light of social justice and welfare.

Physical Education	CH.1: Management of Sports Events. CH.2: Children and Women in Sports. Homework: Self notes Making Q.1: Discuss a method you would choose to spread health awareness and harmony in your area. Support your answer with reasons. Q.2: Explain the different types of menstrual dysfunction and there symptoms. How can these condition affect a woman's overall health and daily life.

Computer Science	1. Define dictionary. Can list and tuples be used as keys to dictionaries? Justify your answer with the help of example.
	2. Predict the output with the help of dry run;
	  J=12
	  C=9
	  while(J>0):
	       if (j>5):
	           C=C+J-2
	           J=J-1
	       else:
	          break
	    print(J, C)
	  print(C)
	3. Write a program to generate the following pattern:
	  # # # #
	  # #
	  # #
	  # # # #
	4. Write a program to create a function EOReplace() in python, which accept a list of numbers. Thereafter, it increments all even numbers by 1 and decrements all odd numbers by 1. Display the Old and New list.
	5. Differentiate between break and continue statement with the help of an example.
	6. Explain the difference between "in" and "not in" operator with the help of an example.
	7. Write a program to accept a sentence from user and create a new sentence after removing all the vowels with "#" and display both the string value.
	8. Differentiate between actual parameter(s) and formal parameter(s) with a suitable example for each.
	9. Write a program to store nth terms of Fibonacci series in a list and display it.
	10. What do you understand by mutable and immutable? Explain with the help of example of each.
	
	11. Suggest appropriate functions for the following tasks:
	  (i) To check whether the string contains digits
	  (ii) To capitalize all the letters of the string
	  (iii) To remove all white spaces from the beginning of a string.
	  (iv) To check whether all letters of the string are in capital letters
	12. Write the output of following:
	      list = ['I','N','D','I','A']
	      print(list[0:3])

```
print(list[3:]
print(list[:])
print(list[1:-2])
```
13. WAP to find minimum element from a list of elements along with its index in the list.
14. Write a program that accept a string and count the number of vowels and consonants present in the string.
15. Write a program to calculate x^y without using exponent operator.
16. What is the different in file opening mode "a" and "w"?

Write a function in python to count the number of lines in "POEM.txt" begins from Upper case character.

For e.g if
 the
 content
 of file
 is :

As you set out on life's road
unsure of the path you'll go,
the most important thing you can do
is to always be true to "you"

Always remember who you are
in moments of struggle or fear.
Never forget or give up on
the hopes and dreams you hold dear
There will be setbacks and rejection
and moments of failure too,
but you must overcome any frustration
to achieve the potential of you.
 Output should be: Lines starting from Capital letters: 4

17. Write a program to count the number of words in a text file.

18. Predict the output:
```
def Funstr(S):
    T= ""
    for i in S:
        if i.isdigit():
            T=T+i
    return T
X= "COMPUTER 2025"
Y=Funstr(X)
print(X,Y,sep= "*")
```

Hindi	1.वितान ---गद्य भाग 1.भक्तिन 2.बाजार दर्शन
	पद्य भाग 1.आत्मपरिचय 2.पतंग
	निम्नलिखित पाठों के अभ्यास प्रश्न -उत्तर नोट बुक में लिखें।
	परियोजना कार्य - कथा सम्राट प्रेमचंद का जीवन परिचय